

# Russian Made *EASY!*



## Podcast



### Episode #17

**\*You are listening to the updated in 2021 version of the podcast**

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[RussianMadeEasy.com](http://RussianMadeEasy.com)



Welcome to episode 17. Today we'll be speaking about speaking...that is, about which languages we speak. We've got a lot to do, so let's get to it. Please repeat the following phrase after the speaker:

Я говорю по-русски.

One more time, a little slower:

Я говорю по-русски.

I was born and raised in New York, so if someone asks me what language I speak, I'd tell them, "I speak English." Meanwhile, my friend Vlad was born and raised in Moscow. Ask him what language he speaks and he'll tell you: Я говорю по-русски.

He's saying: I speak Russian.

If you've studied Russian elsewhere, even a little, you've probably encountered this phrase already. Those of you in my Russian Accelerator course learned it in the very first Unit. But whether it's new to you, or old hat, we're going to expand on that phrase in some new directions today. Say it one more time:

I speak Russian.  
Я говорю по-русски.

How would you ask your friend: You speak Russian?  
Ты говоришь по-русски?

Let's practice those verbs side by side. Say:  
I speak, you speak.  
Я говорю....Ты говоришь

Now, do you remember how to say:  
I'm an Englishman.  
Я - англичанин.

So, imagine I'm an Englishman and my Russian friend asks me...  
Ты говоришь по-русски?  
He, of course, is asking: Do you speak Russian. So I tell him:

No, I speak English.  
Нет. Я говорю по-английски.

Я говорю по-английски.

So how would you ask your friend: You speak English?  
Ты говоришь по-английски?

Are you feeling comfortable with all this so far? Great, then let's do a quick review of the main constructions from the last podcast.

Ask your friend: Is this your company?  
Это твоя компания?

How will he say: No, it's not my company. But this is my office.  
Нет, это не моя компания. Но это мой офис.

How do you say: I work in the company Samsung.  
Я работаю в компании Самсунг.

I work downtown.  
Я работаю в центре.

Ask a friend: Where do you work?  
Где ты работаешь?

Alright, so...let's see if you remember the phrases we started this podcast with.  
Say: I speak Russian.  
Я говорю по-русски.

I speak English.  
Я говорю по-английски.

Ask your friend: You speak Russian?  
Ты говоришь по-русски?

You speak English?  
Ты говоришь по-английски?

Great, now let's add our next new word. Can you guess what country this is?  
Испания

Listen again and repeat:  
Испания

Here it is in context...all in Russian.

Здравствуйте, меня зовут Рафаэль. Я живу в Барселоне....это в Испании.

He said: Hello, my name is Rafael. I live in Barcelona. This is in Испании.

So, in English the country is called "Spain" and in Russian they pronounce it

Испания.

Notice there's that "ee-ya" ending. So when we say "in Spain" it gets that long "ee" ending. Listen again...

В Испании.

How would you say: I'm now working in Spain.

Я сейчас работаю в Испании.

Now, if you asked Rafael what language he speaks, this is what he'd tell you:

Я говорю по-испански.

Ask your friend if he speaks Spanish.

Ты говоришь по-испански?

So far so good? Now imagine someone has asked **me** what language Rafael speaks. Listen to my answer:

Рафаэль говорит по-испански.

Rafael speaks Spanish.

Or I could've just said:

He speaks Spanish.

Он говорит по-испански.

This is a new verb form for us...or, to use the fancy grammar term, a new *conjugation*.

Imagine you're in Moscow with your friend Jennifer. When you two meet your landlord, he gestures to Jennifer and asks you...

Does she speak Russian?

Она говорит по-русски?

Tell him: No. She's an Englishwoman.

Нет. Она - англичанка.

Add: She speaks English.

Она говорит по-английски.

We'll work with this new conjugation a lot more in a moment.

**And now, here's your Tip of the Day from Russian Made Easy...**

Since today's podcast is about speaking, it reminds me of this important tip:

When speaking Russian, speak fast. The faster the better, because it's more comfortable for your native speaker listeners. Here...you tell me: Which is more comfortable for you to listen to, as a native speaker of English.  
(super slow) Wellll.....What. Can. You. Do. Live. And. Learn. Isn't. That. Right?

...or this...

Well, what can ya do? Live 'n' learn, isn(t) that right?

When I tell my students this, they often say: *But I just can't think that fast. It takes me time to think of each word.*

Well...that's fine. That's normal. Take all the time you need...***but do it in your head, before actually starting to speak.*** Take a moment, piece the phrase together in your head, and then say the whole thing...as quickly as you can. I would often hold my hand up like a police officer directing traffic, you know? Like...*Wait! Let me think for a second..*and then I'd say it as fast as I could. So that's today's tip: To make your listeners comfortable, think slowly but speak quickly.

Alright, back to biz. Pretend you're with your two friends -- Vlad and Rafael -- introducing yourselves to class on the first day of college. Tell the class:

My name is James. I speak English.  
Меня зовут Джеймс. Я говорю по-английски.

This is Vlad. He speaks Russian.  
Это Влад. Он говорит по-русски.

This is Rafael. He speaks Spanish.  
Это Рафаэль. Он говорит по-испански.

So let's apply this new verb ending to other verbs we've learned. Imagine you're with two friends at a cafe, and you're the only one who speaks Russian. Tell your server:

I'll have tea, he'll have coffee, and she'll have cappuccino.  
Я буду чай, он будет кофе, и она будет капучино.

Did you hear that? Try saying it again:  
Я буду чай, он будет кофе, и она будет капучино.

Let's try all three verb endings for that:

I'll have....you'll have....he'll have  
Я буду....ты будешь....он будет

So say: I'll have borscht *whereas* she'll have the pasta.  
Я буду борщ, а она будет пасту.

In a cafe, you could also phrase your orders using the verb "want" so try saying:

I want a pizza whereas she wants a salad.  
Я хочу пиццу а она хочет салат.

I want crepes whereas he wants vinaigrette (salad).  
Я хочу блины, а он хочет винегрет.

Or you can mix 'n' match: He wants a beer, whereas I'll have a cola.  
Он хочет пиво, а я буду колу.

So again, let's try all three verb endings for that:

I want....you want...she wants  
Я хочу....ты хочешь....она хочет

Ask your friend what she wants:  
Что ты хочешь?

She says:  
Борщ.

So now tell your server: She wants borscht.  
Она хочет борщ.

How about the verb "to live"? Say: I live in Los Angeles.  
Я живу в Лос-Анджелесе.

Ask a friend: Where do you live?  
Где ты живёшь?

Now try saying: Rafael lives in Barcelona.  
Рафаэль живёт в Барселоне.

Say that one more time:

Рафаэль живёт в Барселоне.

So here are those three conjugations. Say...

I live....you live....he lives...

Я живу...ты живёшь...он живёт

Tell someone: Mom lives in Kiev whereas Dad lives in Moscow.

Мама живёт в Киеве а папа живёт в Москве.

Quick musical break. More in a second...

Sp, how about the verb "to work"? Ask you friend where he works:

Где ты работаешь?

So, based on that, try saying: Sasha works in Minsk.

Саша работает в Минске.

Say that one more time:

Саша работает в Минске.

So, our three verb forms for "work" so far are:

I work....you work....she works

Я работаю....ты работаешь....она работает

Let's try using just that "he, she" form for a bit. Introduce your friend, Say...

This is Michele. She is a Canadian.

Это Мичел. Она - канадка.

She lives in Toronto.

Она живёт в Торонто.

Она - адвокат.

She is a lawyer.

Она работает в центре.

She works downtown.

Last round:

This is my boyfriend. He is Australian.

Это мой парень. Он австралиец.

He lives here, in Odessa.  
Он живет здесь, в Одессе.

He works in the company I.T. Online  
Он работает в компании Ай-Ти Онлайн.

No, he doesn't speak Russian.  
Нет, он не говорит по-русски.

He wants the steak and salad, please.  
Он хочет стейк и салат, пожалуйста.

How did you do with all those? I probably sound like a broken record, but it needs to be said: If you got most of those, and if you're following along pretty well with all this, then you're doing awesome. Seriously. I mean, you now have mastered three of the six conjugations in Russian. Just by listening to a podcast. Imagine what you could accomplish with a real course! Sorry...had to get that plug in there.

Anyway, be sure to visit [RussianMadeEasy.com](http://RussianMadeEasy.com) for the downloads and keep those emails coming. My email address is: mark@RussianMadeEasy.com

Next time we'll learn to talk about the things we need. Until then, keep practicing!

